

1 Message From the Editors

Sheila Rose Garrity, JD, MBA Richard T. Johnson, MD

Notice

2 Ad Hoc Reviewers

Editorial

5 A New Hypothesis for Dystonia

Roger L. Albin, MD

Original Articles

7 Functional Anatomy of the Basal Ganglia in X-Linked Recessive Dystonia-Parkinsonism

Satoshi Goto, MD, PhD, Lillian V. Lee, MD, MHA, Edwin L. Munoz, MD, Ikuo Toyama, MD, PhD, Gen Tamiya, PhD, Satoshi Makino, PhD, Satoshi Ando, PhD, Marita B. Dantes, MD, MS, Kazumichi Yamada, MD, PhD, Sadayuki Matsumoto, MD, PhD, Hideki Shimazu, MD, PhD, Jun-ichi Kuratsu, MD, PhD, Asao Hirano, MD, PhD, and Ryuji Kaji, MD, PhD

18 Tertiary Microvascular Territories Define Lacunar Infarcts in the Basal Ganglia

Joel A. Feakes, BA, Shih-Wei Hsu, MD, John C. Chaloupka, MD, FAHA, FACA, and Martin D. Cassell, PhD

31 Possibility for Neurogenesis in Substantia Nigra of Parkinsonian Brain

Kenji Yoshimi, PhD, Yong-Ri Ren, MD, Tatsunori Seki, PhD, Masanori Yamada, PhD, Hideki Oozumi, MD, Masafumi Onodera, MD, PhD, Yuko Saito, MD, PhD, Shigeo Murayama, MD, PhD, Hideyuki Okano, MD, PhD, Yoshikuni Mizuno, MD, PhD, and Hideki Mochizuki, MD, PhD

41 Febrile Seizures in the Predisposed Brain: A New Model of Temporal Lobe Epilepsy

Morris H. Scantlebury, MD, Steve A. Gibbs, MSc, Berline Foadjo, BSc, Pablo Lema, MSc, DVM, Caterina Psarropoulou, PhD, and Lionel Carmant, MD

50 A PD-1 Polymorphism Is Associated with Disease Progression in Multiple Sclerosis

Antje Kroner, MD, Matthias Mehlberg, MD, Bernhard Hemmer, MD, Peter Rieckmann, MD, Klaus V. Toyka, MD, Mathias Mäurer, MD, and Heinz Wiendl, MD

58 Transcranial Magnetic Stimulation Evokes Giant Inhibitory Potentials in Children

Stephan Bender, MD, Kristine Baseler, Imke Sebastian, Franz Resch, MD, Thomas Kammer, MD, Rieke Oelkers-Ax, MD, and Matthias Weisbrod, MD

68 Pre-existing Hypertension and the Impact of Stroke on Cognitive Function

Jacob S. Elkins, MD, Kristine Yaffe, MD, Jane A. Cauley, DrPH, Howard A. Fink, MD, MPH, Teresa A. Hillier, MD, MS, and S. Claiborne Johnston, MD, PhD

75 Depth of Delayed Cooling Alters Neuroprotection Pattern after Hypoxia-Ischemia

Osuke Iwata, MD, John S. Thornton, PhD, Mark W. Sellwood, MRCPCH, Sachiko Iwata, MD, Yasuko Sakata, PhD, Martina A. Noone, MRCPCH, Frances E. O'Brien, MRCPCH, Alan Bainbridge, PhD, Enrico De Vita, PhD, Gennadij Raivich, PhD, DSc, Donald Peebles, MD, DSc, Francesco Scaravilli, PhD, FRCPath, Ernest B. Cady, BSc, Roger Ordidge, PhD, John S. Wyatt, FRCPC, and Nicola J. Robertson, PhD, FRCPC

88 The Touch Dome in Human Skin Is Supplied by Different Types of Nerve Fibers

Christina M. Reinisch, MD, and Erwin Tschachler, MD

96 Amphiphysin Autoimmunity: Paraneoplastic Accompaniments

Sean J. Pittock, MD, Claudia F. Lucchinetti, MD, Joseph E. Parisi, MD, Eduardo E. Benarroch, MD, PhD, Bahram Mokri, MD, Christina L. Stephan, MD, Kwang-Kuk Kim, MD, PhD, Manfred W. Kilimann, MD, and Vanda A. Lennon, MD, PhD

108 Selective Vulnerability of Preterm White Matter to Oxidative Damage Defined by F₂-Isoprostanes

Stephen A. Back, MD, PhD, Ning Ling Luo, MD, Rebecca A. Mallinson, BA, Jean P. O'Malley, MPH, Linda D. Wallen, MD, Balz Frei, PhD, Jason D. Morrow, MD, Carol K. Petito, MD, PhD, Charles T. Roberts, Jr., PhD, Geoffrey H. Murdoch, MD, PhD, and Thomas J. Montine, MD, PhD

121 Dopaminergic Influences on Formation of a Motor Memory

Agnes Flöel, MD, Caterina Breitenstein, PhD, Friedrich Hummel, MD, Pablo Celnik, MD, Christian Gingert, BS, Lumy Sawaki, MD, Stefan Krecht, MD, and Leonardo G. Cohen, MD

131 Renin-Angiotensin-Aldosterone System in Brain Infarction and Vascular Death

David Brenner, MD, Julien Labreuche, Bst, Odette Poirier, PhD, François Cambien, MD, and Pierre Amarenco, MD, on behalf of the GENIC Investigators

Brief Communications

139 Amyloid β 38, 40, and 42 Species in Cerebrospinal Fluid: More of the Same?

Niki S. Schoonenboom, MD, Cees Mulder, MSc, Gerard J. Van Kamp, PhD, Sangita P. Mehta, MSc, Philip Scheltens, MD, PhD, Marinus A. Blankenstein, PhD, and Pankaj D. Mehta, PhD

142 Brain Activation in Offspring of AD Cases Corresponds to 10q Linkage

Susan Spear Bassett, PhD, Ivana Kusevic, BS, Catherine Cristinzio, MA, Michael A. Yassa, BA, Dimitrios Avramopoulos, MD, PhD, David M. Yousem, MBA, and M. Daniele Fallin, PhD

- 147 **Amyloid- β Oligomers Are Inefficiently Measured by Enzyme-Linked Immunosorbent Assay**
Charlotte Stenb, MSc, Hillevi Englund, MSc,
Anna Lord, MSc, Ann-Sofi Johansson, MSc,
Claudia G. Almeida, MSc, Pär Gellerfors, PhD,
Paul Greengard, PhD, Gunnar K. Gouras, MD, PhD,
Lars Lannfelt, MD, PhD, and Lars N. G. Nilsson, PhD
- 151 **CINRG Randomized Controlled Trial of Creatine and Glutamine in Duchenne Muscular Dystrophy**
Diana M. Escolar, MD, Gunnar Buyse, MD, PhD,
Erik Henricson, MPH, Robert Leshner, MD,
Julaine Florence, PT, DPT, Jill Mayhew, PT,
Carolina Tesi-Rocha, MD, Ksenija Gorni, MD,
Livia Pasquali, MD, Kantilal M. Patel, PhD,
Robert McCarter, ScD, Jennifer Huang, PhD, MPH,
Thomas Mayhew, PT, PhD, Tulio Bertorini, MD,
Jose Carlo, MD, Anne M. Connolly, MD,
Paula R. Clemens, MD, Nathalie Goemans, MD,
Susan T. Iannaccone, MD, Masanori Igarashi, MD,
Yoram Nevo, MD, Alan Pestronk, MD,
S. H. Subramony, MD, V. V. Vedanarayanan, MD,
Henry Wessel, MD, and the CINRG Group
- 155 **A 10-Item Smell Identification Scale Related to Risk for Alzheimer's Disease**
Matthias H. Tabert, PhD, Xinhua Liu, PhD,
Richard L. Dory, PhD, Michael Serby, MD,
Diana Zamora, BSc, Gregory H. Pelton, MD,
Karen Marder, MD, Mark W. Albers, MD, PhD,
Yaakov Stern, PhD, and D. P. Devanand, MD
- 160 **Mental Retardation and Ataxia Due to Normotriglyceridemic Hypobetalipoproteinemia**
Vivienne M. Homer, PhD, Peter M. George, FRCPA,
Stephen du Toit, BSc Hons.MMED,
James S. Davidson, PhD, FRCPATH
and Callum J. Wilson, FRACP
- 164 **6-Pyruvoyl-tetrahydropterin Synthase Deficiency with Mild Hyperphenylalaninemia**
Michelle K. Demos, MD, Paula J. Waters, PhD,
Hilary D. Vallance, MD, Yolanda Lillquist, MD,
Nawal Makhseed, MD, Keith Hyland, PhD,
Nenad Blau, PhD, and Mary B. Connolly, MB
- ## Letters
- 168 **Calculating Total Electrical Energy Delivered by Deep Brain Stimulation Systems**
Adam M. Koss, BS, Ron L. Alterman, MD,
Michele Tagliati, MD, and Jay L. Shils, PhD
- 168 **Reply**
Elena Moro, MD, PhD, Anthony E. Lang, MD,
Antonio P. Strafella, MD, PhD, Yu-Yan W. Poon, RN,
Pablo M. Arango, MD, Alain Dagher, MD,
William D. Hutchison, PhD,
and Andres M. Lozano, MD, PhD
- 169 **Increased Brain Concentrations of a Neuroinhibitory Steroid in Human Hepatic Encephalopathy**
Samir Abboucha, PhD, Gilles Pomier Layrargues, MD,
Orval Mamer, PhD, and Roger F. Butterworth, PhD, DSc
- ## Regular Departments
- 171 **Books**

NO 2 AUGUST 2005

Editorial

- 173 **Noise as Therapy: A Prelude to Computationally-Based Neurology?**
John G. Milton, MD, PhD, FRCP

Original Articles

- 175 **Noisy Vestibular Stimulation Improves Autonomic and Motor Responsiveness in Central Neurodegenerative Disorders**
Yoshiharu Yamamoto, PhD, Zbigniew R. Struzik, PhD,
Rika Soma, PhD, Kyoko Ohashi, PhD,
and Shin Kwak, MD, PhD
- 182 **Xenon and Hypothermia Combine to Provide Neuroprotection from Neonatal Asphyxia**
Daqing Ma, MD, PhD, Mahmuda Hossain, PhD,
Andre Chow, MBBS, Mubarik Arshad, BSc,
Renee M. Battson, BSc, Robert D. Sanders, MBBS,
Huseyin Mehmet, PhD, A. David Edwards, MBBS,
Nicholas P. Franks, PhD, and Mervyn Maze, MBChB
- 194 **Hydroxyurea Enhances SMN2 Gene Expression in Spinal Muscular Atrophy Cells**
Susanna M. Grzeschik, PhD, Madhuri Ganta, PhD,
Thomas W. Prior, PhD, William D. Heavlin, PhD,
and Ching H. Wang, MD, PhD
- 203 **Complement Inhibition Abrogates Nerve Terminal Injury in Miller Fisher Syndrome**
Susan K. Halstead, PhD, Peter D. Humphreys, MSc,
John A. Goodfellow, BSc, Eric R. Wagner, BSc,
Richard A. G. Smith, PhD, and Hugh J. Willison, FRCP
- 211 **Cystatin C Expression Is Associated with Granule Cell Dispersion in Epilepsy**
Terhi J. Pirttilä, MSc, Anni Manninen, BMed,
Leena Jutila, MD, Jari Nissinen, MSc,
Reetta Kälviäinen, MD, PhD, Matti Vapalahti, MD, PhD,
Arto Immonen, MD, Leo Paljärvi, MD, PhD,
Kari Karkola, MD, PhD, Irina Alafuzoff, MD, PhD,
Esa Mervaala, MD, PhD, and Asla Pitkänen, MD, PhD

- 224 Trophic Factor Distribution Predicts Functional Recovery in Parkinsonian Monkeys**
Don M. Gasb, PhD, Zhiming Zhang, MD, Yi Ai, MD, Richard Grondin, PhD, Robert Coffey, MD, and Greg A. Gerhardt, PhD
- 234 Extending the Clinical and Genetic Spectrum of Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Deficiency: Dihydrolipoamide Acetyltransferase (E2) Deficiency**
Rosemary A. Head, MA, Ruth M. Brown, MSc, Zarazuela Zolkipli, MRCPCH, Raveen Shahdadi, MRCP(I), Mary D. King, FRCP(I), FRCPCH, Peter T. Clayton, MD, FRCP, FRCPCH, and Garry K. Brown, FRCP, PhD
- 242 Cerebral Gene Expression Profiles in Sporadic Creutzfeldt-Jakob Disease**
Wei Xiang, PhD, Otto Windl, PhD, Ingo M. Westner, MD, Manuela Neumann, MD, Inga Zerr, MD, Rosa M. Lederer, MD, and Hans A. Kretschmar, MD
- 258 Manganese Porphyrin Given at Symptom Onset Markedly Extends Survival of ALS Mice**
John P. Crow, PhD, Noel Y. Calingasan, PhD, Junyu Chen, PhD, Julie Lynch Hill, CVT, and M. Flint Beal, MD
- 266 Protection with Estradiol in Developmental Models of Apoptotic Neurodegeneration**
Stiliani Asimiadou, MD, Petra Bittigau, MD, Ursula Felderhoff-Mueser, MD, PhD, Daniela Manthey, MD, Marco Sifringer, PhD, Stefanie Pesditschek, MD, Mark Dzielko, MD, Angela M. Kaindl, MD, Maria Pytel, PhD, Dorota Studniarczyk, PhD, Jerzy W. Mozrzymas, PhD, and Chrysanthi Ikonomidou, MD, PhD
- 277 A Pilot Proteomic Study of Amyloid Precursor Interactors in Alzheimer's Disease**
Barbara A. Cottrell, MSc, Veronica Galvan, PhD, Surita Banuwat, BA, Olivia Gorostiza, Christian R. Lombardo, PhD, Tristan Williams, BSc, Birgit Schilling, PhD, Alyson Peel, PhD, Bradford Gibson, PhD, Edward H. Koo, PhD, Christopher D. Link, PhD, and Dale E. Bredesen, MD
- 290 Sickle Cell Disease: Ischemia and Seizures**
Mara Prengler, MD, PhD, Steven G. Pavlakis, MD, Stewart Boyd, MD, Alan Connelly, PhD, Fernando Calamante, PhD, W. K. Chong, MD, FRCP, Dawn Saunders, MD, FRCP, Timothy Cox, FRCP, Michael Bynevelt, FRCP, Roderick Lane, PhD, Aidan Lavery, MSc, and Fenella J. Kirkham, MBChB, FRCPCH
- 303 Predictors of Outcome in Perinatal Arterial Stroke: A Population-Based Study**
Janet Lee, MS, Lisa A. Croen, PhD, Camilla Lindan, MD, Kendall B. Nash, BA, Cathleen K. Yoshida, MS, Donna M. Ferrero, MD, A. J. Barkovich, MD, and Yvonne W. Wu, MD, MPH

Brief Communications

- 309 Pregabalin-Withdrawal Encephalopathy and Splenic Edema: A Link to High-Altitude Illness?**
Anne Louise Oaklander, MD, PhD, and Bradley R. Buchbinder, MD
- 313 Surface-Binding Autoantibodies to Cerebellar Neurons in Opsoclonus Syndrome**
Franz Blaes, MD, Verena Fühlhuber, MD, Martina Korfei, PhD, Marlene Tschernatsch, MD, Wolfgang Behnisch, MD, Kevin Rostasy, MD, Barbara Hero, MD, Manfred Kaps, MD, and Klaus T. Preissner, MD, PhD
- 317 Sex Differences in Cell Death**
Hong Li, MD, Scott Pin, BS, Zhiyuan Zeng, BS, Michael M. Wang, MD, PhD, Katrin A. Andreasson, MD, and Louise D. McCullough, MD, PhD
- 322 Chromosome 1p Loss: A Favorable Prognostic Factor in Low-Grade Gliomas**
Michèle Kujas, MD, PhD, Julie Lejeune, MSc, Alexandra Benouaich-Amiel, MD, Emmanuelle Crinière, MSc, Florence Laigle-Donadey, MD, Yannick Marie, MSc, Karima Mokhtari, MD, Marc Polivka, MD, Bernier Michèle, MD, Fabrice Chretien, MD, Anne Couvelard, MD, Laurent Capelle, MD, Hugues Duffau, MD, Philippe Cornu, MD, Philippe Broët, MD, PhD, Joëlle Thillet, PhD, Antoine F. Carpentier, MD, PhD, Marc Sanson, MD, PhD, Khè Hoang-Xuan, MD, PhD, and Jean-Yves Delattre, MD
- 326 Magnetic Resonance Imaging Study in Older Fragile X Premutation Male Carriers**
Danuta Z. Loesch, MD, PhD, Lucas Litewka, BSc, Peter Brochie, PhD, Richard M. Huggins, PhD, Flora Tassone, PhD, and Mark Cook, PhD
- 331 Positron Emission Tomography after Fetal Transplantation in Huntington's Disease**
Sarah Furtado, MD, PhD, FRCP, Vesna Sossi, PhD, Roberta A. Hauser, MD, Ali Samii, MD, Michael Schulzer, PhD, Colleen B. Murphy, MD, FRCP, Thomas B. Freeman, MD, FACS, and A. Jon Stoessl, MD, FRCP
- 337 Adult-Onset Ataxia and Polyneuropathy in Patients with the 8993T→C Mutation in Mitochondrial DNA**
Maria T. Rantamäki, MD, Heidi K. Soini, MSc, Saara M. Finnilä, MD, PhD, Kari Majamaa, MD, PhD, and Bjarne Udd, MD, PhD
- Letters**
- 341 Treatment of Glycogenosis Type V with Ketogenic Diet**
Verena Busch, MD, Klaus Gempel, MD, Alexandra Hack, Klaus Müller, PhD, Matthias Vorgerd, MD, Hanns Lochmüller, MD, and Friedrich A. M. Baumeister, MD
- 341 Restless Legs Syndrome and Attention-Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder**
Eric Konofal, MD, PhD, and Samuele Cortese, MD

NO 3 SEPTEMBER 2005

Editorials

345 The Phosphodiesterase Puzzlebox: PDE4D and Stroke

Steven M. Greenberg, MD, PhD, and
Jonathan Rosand, MD, MSc

346 Can Shift to the Right Be a Good Thing?

Argye E. Hillis, MD, MA

348 Cerebral Amyloid Angiopathy: Both Viper and Maggot in the Brain

Roy O. Weller, MD, PhD, and James A. R. Nicoll, MD

Original Articles

351 Phosphodiesterase 4D and 5-Lipoxygenase Activating Protein in Ischemic Stroke

James F. Meschia, MD, Thomas G. Brott, MD,
Robert D. Brown, Jr., MD, MPH, Richard Crook,
Bradford B. Worrall, MD, MSc, Brett Kissela, MD,
W. Mark Brown, MA, Stephen S. Rich, PhD,
L. Douglas Case, PhD, E. Whitney Evans, BA,
Stephen Hague, PhD, Andrew Singleton, PhD,
and John Hardy, PhD,
on behalf of the SWISS, ISGS, and MSGD Investigators

362 Anterior Temporal Laterality in Primary Progressive Aphasia Shifts to the Right

Mathieu Vandenbulcke, MD, Ronald Peeters, PhD,
Paul Van Hecke, PhD, and Rik Vandenbergh, PhD, MD

371 Electrophysiological Properties of Human Hypothalamic Hamartomas

Jie Wu, MD, PhD, Lin Xu, MD, PhD,
Do Young Kim, DVM, PhD, Jong M. Rho, MD,
Paul A. St. John, PhD, Lib-Fen Lue, PhD,
Stephen Coons, MD, Kevin Ellsworth, MS, Lee Nowak, MS,
Eric Johnson, PhD, Harold Reke, MD,
and John F. Kerrigan, MD

383 Retinal Nerve Fiber Layer Axonal Loss and Visual Dysfunction in Optic Neuritis

S. Anand Trip, MRCP, Patricio G. Schlottmann, MD,
Stephen J. Jones, PhD, Daniel R. Altmann, DPhil,
David F. Garway-Heath, FRCOphth,
Alan J. Thompson, FRCP, Gordon T. Plant, FRCP,
and David H. Miller, FRCP

392 Edema Is a Precursor to Central Nervous System Peritumoral Cyst Formation

Russell R. Lonsler, MD, Alexander O. Vortmeyer, MD,
John A. Butman, MD, PhD, Sven Glasker, MD,
Michael A. Finn, MD, Joshua M. Ammerman, MD,
Marsha J. Merrill, PhD, Nancy A. Edwards, BS,
Zhengping Zhuang, MD, PhD,
and Edward H. Oldfield, MD

400 Dominant and Recessive COL6A1 Mutations in Ullrich Scleroatonic Muscular Dystrophy

Betti Giusti, PhD, Laura Lucarini, PhD,
Valentina Pietroni, BS, Simona Lucio, PhD,
Brunella Bandinelli, BS, Patrizia Sabatelli, PhD,
Stefano Squarizoni, PhD, Stefania Petrini, PhD,
Corine Gartioux, BS, Beril Talim, MD, Filip Roelens, MD,
Luciano Merlini, MD, Haluk Topaloglu, MD,
Enrico Bertini, MD, Pascale Guicheney, PhD,
and Guglielmina Pepe, MD

411 Lewy Body Parkinson's Disease in a Large Pedigree with 77 Parkin Mutation Carriers

Peter P. Pramstaller, MD, Michael G. Schlossmacher, MD,
Thomas S. Jacques, PhD, MRCP,
Francesco Scaravilli, MD, FRCP, Cordula Eskelson, MD,
Imelda Pepivani, BS, Katja Hedrich, PhD,
Susanna Adel, MD, Melissa Gonzales-McNeal, MS,
Rüdiger Hilker, MD, Patricia L. Kramer, PhD,
and Christine Klein, MD

423 New Locus for Hereditary Spastic Paraplegia Maps to Chromosome 1p31.1-1p21.1

Antonio Orlacchio, MD, PhD, Toshitaka Kawarai, MD,
Fabrizio Gaudiello, MD,
Peter H. St George-Hyslop, MD, FRCP(C),
Roberto Floris, MD, and Giorgio Bernardi, MD

430 Aβ42 Immunization in Alzheimer's Disease Generates Aβ N-Terminal Antibodies

Michael Lee, BA, Frederique Bard, PhD,
Kelly Johnson-Wood, BA, Celeste Lee, BS, Kang Hu, BS,
Sue G. Griffith, MD, PhD, Ronald S. Black, MD,
Dale Schenk, PhD, and Peter Seubert, PhD

436 APOA1 Polymorphism Influences Risk for Early-Onset Nonfamilial AD

Heike Vollbach, CandMed, Reinhard Heun, MD,
Chris M. Morris, PhD, Jim A. Edvardson, PhD,
Ian G. McKeith, MD, Frank Jessen, MD, Anne Schulz, TA,
Wolfgang Maier, MD, and Heike Kölsch, PhD

442 A Caenorhabditis elegans Model of the Myosin Heavy Chain IIa E706K Mutation

Homa Tajsharghi, PhD, Marc Pilon, PhD,
and Anders Oldfors, MD, PhD

449 A Locus for Generalized Tonic-Clonic Seizure Susceptibility Maps to Chromosome 10q25-q26

Ram S. Puranam, PhD, Satish Jain, MD,
Amber M. Kleindienst, BSc, Shilpa Saxena, BSc,
Myeong-Kyu Kim, MD, Barbara Kelly Changizi, MD,
M. V. Padma, DM, Ian Andrews, MD,
Robert C. Elston, PhD, Hemant K. Tiwari, PhD,
and James O. McNamara, MD

Brief Communications

- 459 **Spatial Clustering of Hemorrhages in Probable Cerebral Amyloid Angiopathy**
Jonathan Rosand, MD MSc, Alona Muzikansky, MA, Ashok Kumar, PhD, Jonathan J. Wisco, PhD, Eric E. Smith, MD, Rebecca A. Betensky, PhD, and Steven M. Greenberg, MD, PhD
- 462 **Ischemic Injury Detected by Diffusion Imaging 11 Minutes after Stroke**
Niels Hjort, MD, Søren Christensen, MSc, Christine Sølling, MD, Mahmoud Ashkanian, MD, Ona Wu, PhD, Lisbeth Rohl, MD, PhD, Carsten Gyldested, MD, PhD, Grethe Andersen, MD, PhD, and Leif Østergaard, MD, PhD
- 466 **Autism Severity and Temporal Lobe Functional Abnormalities**
Isabelle Gendry Meresse, MD, Mônica Zilbovicius, MD, PhD, Nathalie Boddaert, MD, PhD, Laurence Robel, MD, Anne Philippe, MD, Ignacio Sfaello, MD, Laurence Laurier, Francis Brunelle, MD, Yves Samson, MD, Marie-Christine Mouren, MD, and Nadia Chabane, MD, PhD
- 470 **Primary Progressive Multiple Sclerosis as a Phenotype of a PLP1 Gene Mutation**
Ilka Warshawsky, MD, PhD, Richard A. Rudick, MD, Susan M. Staugaitis, MD, PhD, and Marvin R. Natowicz, MD, PhD
- 474 **Functional Recovery after Embolic Stroke in Rodents by Activated Protein C**
Berislav V. Zlokovic, MD, PhD, Chunling Zhang, PhD, Dong Liu, PhD, Jose Fernandez, PhD, John H. Griffin, PhD, and Michael Chopp, PhD
- 478 **Abnormal Electrical Brain Responses to Pitch in Congenital Amusia**
Isabelle Peretz, PhD, Elvira Brattico, MA, and Mari Tervaniemi, PhD

- 483 **Two Types of Chromosome 1p Losses with Opposite Significance in Gliomas**
Ahmed Idibaib, MD, Yannick Marie, MSc, Gaëlle Pierron, PhD, Caroline Brennetot, MSc, Khê Hoang-Xuan, MD, PhD, Michèle Kujas, MD, Karima Mokhtari, MD, Marc Sanson, MD, PhD, Julie Lejeune, MSc, Alain Aurias, MD, Olivier Delattre, MD, PhD, and Jean-Yves Delattre, MD

Letters

- 488 **Haplotype Analysis in VEGF Gene and Increased Risk of Alzheimer's Disease**
Danish Saleheen, MBBS
- 488 **Reply**
Roberto Del Bo, PhD,¹ Marina Scarlato, MD,¹ Filippo Martinelli Boneschi, MD,² Serena Ghezzi, PhD,¹ Nereo Bresolin, MD,¹ and Giacomo P. Comi, MD¹
- 489 **Late-Onset Narcolepsy Presenting as Rapidly Progressing Muscle Weakness: Response to Plasmapheresis**
Wynne Chen, Jed Black, Pamela Call, and Emmanuel Mignot
- 490 **Putamen Dopamine Transporter and Glucose Metabolism Are Reduced in SCA17**
M. Minnerop, MD, A. Joe, MD, Martin Lutz, PhD, P. Bauer, MD, H. Urbach, MD, C. Hehnstaedter, PhD, M. Reinhardt, MD, T. Klockgether, MD, and U. Wüllner, MD
- 491 **POLG Mutations Associated with Alpers Syndrome and Mitochondrial DNA Depletion**
Robert K. Naviaux, MD, PhD, and Khue V. Nguyen, PhD

Regular Departments

- 492 **Books**

NO 4 OCTOBER 2005

Editorial

- 493 **Simplicity, Voxels, and Finding the Signal in the Noise**
Kieran Murphy, MD, FRCPC

Neurological Progress

- 495 **Mitochondria Take Center Stage in Aging and Neurodegeneration**
M. Flint Beal, MD

Original Articles

- 506 **Cost-effectiveness of Diagnostic Strategies Prior to Carotid Endoscopy**
Jean Marie U-King-Im, MRCS, William Hollingworth, PhD, Rikin A. Trivedi, MRCS, Justin J. Cross, FRCR, Nicholas J. Higgins, FRCR, Martin J. Graves, MSc, Sergei Gutnikov, MD, Peter J. Kirkpatrick, FRCS, Elizabeth A. Warburton, MRCP, Nagui M. Antoun, FRCR, Peter M. Rothwell, FRCP, and Jonathan H. Gillard, FRCR
- 516 **Pathways Mediating Abnormal Intracortical Inhibition in Parkinson's Disease**
Colum D. MacKinnon, PhD, Emily A. Gilley, BS, Annette Weis-McNulty, MD, and Tanya Simuni, MD

525 Surgical Outcome and Prognostic Factors of Cryptogenic Neocortical Epilepsy

Sang Kun Lee, MD, Seo Young Lee, MD,
Kwang-Ki Kim, MD, Kkeun-Sik Hong, MD,
Dong-Soo Lee, MD, and Chun-Keo Chung, MD

533 Clinical Course in Young Patients with Sporadic Creutzfeldt-Jakob Disease

Constanze Boesenberg, Walter J. Schulz-Schaeffer, MD,
Bettina Meissner, MD, Kai Kallenberg, MD, Mario Bartl,
Uta Heinemann, Anna Krasnianski, MD,
Katharina Stoeck, MD, Daniela Vargas, Otto Windl, MD,
Hans A. Kretzschmar, MD, FRCP, and Inga Zerr, MD

544 Secondary Metabolic Effects in Complex I Deficiency

Nayla Esteite, MD, Reeta Hintala, PhD,
Rolf Wibom, PhD, Helene Nilsson, MSc, Nicole Hance, PhD,
Karin Naess, MD, Kristina Teär-Fahnehjelm, MD, PhD,
Ulrika von Döbeln, MD, PhD, Kari Majamaa, MD, PhD,
and Nils-Göran Larsson MD, PhD

553 Cerebellar Transcranial Magnetic Stimulation Impairs Verbal Working Memory

John E. Desmond, PhD, S. H. Annabel Chen, PhD,
and Perry B. Shieh, MD, PhD

561 No Increase of Calcitonin Gene-Related Peptide in Jugular Blood during Migraine

Jesper Filtenborg Tvedskov, MD, PhD, Kerstin Lipka, MD,
Messoud Ashina, MD, PhD,
Helle K. Iversen, MD, DrMedSci,
Søren Schifter, MD, DrMedSci,
and Jes Olesen, MD, DrMedSci,

569 Variable Hypomethylation of D4Z4 in Facioscapulohumeral Muscular Dystrophy

Petra G. M. van Overveld, PhD, Leo Enthoven, MSc,
Enzo Ricci, MD, PhD, Monica Rossi, PhD,
Luciano Felicetti, MD, PhD, Marc Jeanpierre, MD, PhD,
Sara T. Winokur, PhD, Rune R. Frants, PhD,
George W. Padberg, MD, PhD,
and Silvere M. van der Maarel, PhD

577 Defective ATM-p53-Mediated Apoptotic Pathway in Multiple Sclerosis

Xinqing Deng, MD, Asa Ljunggren-Rose, MSc,
Kevin Maas, PhD, and Subramaniam Sriram, MD

585 Validation of a New Coma Scale: The FOUR Score

Eelco F. M. Wijdicks, MD, William R. Bamlet, MS,
Bobby V. Maramattom, MD, Edward M. Manno, MD,
and Robyn L. McClelland, PhD

594 Paraneoplastic Encephalitis, Psychiatric Symptoms, and Hypoventilation in Ovarian Teratoma

Roberta Vitaliani, MD, Warren Mason, MD,
Beau Ances, MD, PhD, Theodore Zwerdling, MD,
Zhilong Jiang, PhD, and Josep Dalmau, MD, PhD

605 Systemic Juvenile Rheumatoid Arthritis: Cognitive Function and Social Adjustment

Reinhold Feldmann, MD, Josef Weglage, MD,
Johannes Roth, MD, Dirk Foell, MD,
and Michael Frosch, MD

610 White Matter Lesion Progression, Brain Atrophy, and Cognitive Decline: The Austrian Stroke Prevention Study

Reinhold Schmidt, MD, Stefan Ropele, PhD,
Christian Enzinger, MD, Katja Petrovic, PhD,
Stephen Smith, DPhil, Helena Schmidt, MD, MSc,
Paul M. Matthews, MD, PhD, FRCP,
and Franz Fazekas, MD

Point of View

617 A Life Course Approach to Cognitive Reserve: A Model for Cognitive Aging and Development?

Marcus Richards, PhD, and Ian J. Deary, PhD, FRCPE

Brief Communications

623 Elevation of 12/15 Lipoxygenase Products in AD and Mild Cognitive Impairment

Yuemang Yao, BSc, Christopher M. Clark, MD,
John Q. Trojanowski, MD, PhD, Virginia M.-Y. Lee, PhD,
and Domenico Praticò, MD

626 Mutations in Phenotypically Mild D-2-Hydroxyglutaric Aciduria

Eduard A. Struys, MSc, Stanley H. Korman, MBBS,
Gajja S. Salomons, PhD, Patricia S. Darmin, BSc,
Younes Achouri, PhD, Emile van Schaftingen, PhD,
Nanda M. Verhoeven, PhD, and Cornelis Jakobs, PhD

630 Transcranial Ultrasound Shows Nigral Hypoechoogenicity in Restless Legs Syndrome

Christoph Schmidauer, MD, Martin Sojer, MD,
Klaus Seppi, MD, Heike Stockner, MD, Birgit Högl, MD,
Birgit Biedermann, MD, Elisabeth Brandauer, MD,
Cecilia M. Peralta, MD, Gregor K. Wenning, MD, PhD,
and Werner Poewe, MD

634 Dominant Form of Vanishing White Matter-like Leukoencephalopathy

Pierre Labauge, MD, PhD, Anne Fogli, PhD,
Giovanni Castelnovo, MD, Alice Le Bayon, MD,
Laetitia Horzinski, MSc, François Nicoli, MD, PhD,
Patrick Cozzone, PhD, Michel Pagès, MD,
Caroline Briere, MD, Christiane Marty-Double, MD,
Olivier Delhaume, MD, Antoinette Gelot, MD, PhD,
Odile Boespflug-Tanguy, MD, PhD,
and Diana Rodriguez, MD, PhD

639 A Novel A β PP Mutation Exclusively Associated with Cerebral Amyloid Angiopathy

Laura Obici, MD, Andrea Demarchi, MD,
Giulia de Rosa, MD, Vittorio Bellotti, MD,
Sabrina Marciano, BSc, Simona Donadei, BSc,
Eloisa Arbustini, MD, Giovanni Palladini, MD,
Marta Diegoli, PhD, Egidio Genovese, MD,
Giancarlo Ferrari, MD, Sergio Coverlizza, MD,
and Giampaolo Merlini, MD

644 A CTLA4^{high} Genotype Is Associated with Myasthenia Gravis in Thymoma Patients

Wen-Yu Chuang, MD, Philipp Ströbel, MD,
Ralf Gold, MD, Wilfred Nix, MD, Berthold Schalke, MD,
Reinhard Kiefer, MD, Andreas Opitz, MD,
Erwine Klinker, MD, Hans K. Müller-Hermelink, MD,
and Alexander Marx, MD

- 649 **Late-Onset MNGIE Due to Partial Loss of Thymidine Phosphorylase Activity**
Ramon Martí, PhD, Jan J. G. M. Verschuuren, MD, PhD, Alan Buchman, MD, Ikuo Hirano, MD, Saba Tadesse, BS, André B. P. van Kuilenburg, PhD, Albert H. van Gennip, PhD, Ben J. H. M. Poorthuis, PhD, and Michio Hirano, MD

Letters

- 653 **Pipecolic Acid: A Diagnostic Marker in Pyridoxine-Dependent Epilepsy**
Michèle A. A. P. Willemsen, MD, PhD, Annelies M. C. Mavinkurve-Groothuis, MD, Ron A. Wevers, PhD, Jan J. Rotteveel, MD, PhD, and Cornelis Jacobs, PhD
- 653 **Autologous Mesenchymal Stem Cell Transplantation in Stroke Patients**
Jacques De Keyser, MD, PhD
- 654 **Reply**
Oh Young Bang, MD, PhD

- 655 **Improvement of Choreic Movements by 1Hz Repetitive Transcranial Magnetic Stimulation in Huntington's Disease Patients**
Livia Brusa, MD, PhD, Viviana Versace, MD, Giacomo Koch, MD, Giorgio Bernardi, MD, Cesare Iani, MD, Paolo Stanzione, MD, and Diego Centonze, MD

- 656 **Cerebrospinal Fluid Tau Levels in Frontotemporal Dementia**
Marcel M. Verbeek, Yolande A. Pijnenburg, Niki S. Schoonenboom, Berry P. H. Kremer, and Philip Scheltens

- 657 **Reply**
Murray Grossman, MD, EdD, Virginia M. Y. Lee, PhD, MBA, Jennifer Farmer, MS, Susan Leigh, BS, and John Q. Trojanowski, MD, PhD

Regular Departments

- 659 **Books**
659 **An Apology**

NO 5 NOVEMBER 2005

Editorials

- 661 **Penumbra Is Brain: No Excuse Not to Perfuse**
Patrik Michel, MD, and Julien Bogousslavsky, MD
- 663 **Dementia in Parkinson's Disease Challenges the "Gold Standard"**
Gilberto Levy, MD

Neurological Progress

- 666 **Developing and Implementing Future Stroke Therapies: The Potential of Telemedicine**
Marc Fisher, MD

Original Article

- 672 **Perfusion Computed Tomography: Prediction of Final Infarct Extent and Stroke Outcome**
Mark W. Parsons, PhD, FRACP, Elizabeth M. Pepper, BMed, Virgil Chan, BMed, Sabbir Siddique, MBBS, Siva Rajaratnam, FRANZCR, Grant A. Bateman, FRANZCR, and Christopher R. Levi, FRACP
- 680 **Genotype-Phenotype Analysis of Human Frontoparietal Polymicrogyria Syndromes**
Xianhua Piao, MD, PhD, Bernard S. Chang, MD, Adria Bodell, MS, Katelyn Woods, BS, Bruria BenZeev, MD, Meral Topcu, MD, Renzo Guerrini, MD, Hadassa Goldberg-Stern, MD, Laszlo Sztriha, MD, PhD, William B. Dobyns, MD, A. James Barkovich, MD, and Christopher A. Walsh, MD, PhD

- 688 **An Evidence-Based Causative Classification System for Acute Ischemic Stroke**
Hakan Ay, MD, Karen L. Furie, MD, Aneesh Singhal, MD, Wade S. Smith, MD, PhD, A. Gregory Sorensen, MD, and Walter J. Koroshetz, MD
- 698 **Calcitonin Gene-Related Peptide Does Not Excite or Sensitize Meningeal Nociceptors: Implications for the Pathophysiology of Migraine**
Dan Levy, PhD, Rami Burstein, PhD, and Andrew M. Strassman, PhD
- 706 **Nogo-A Antibody Improves Regeneration and Locomotion of Spinal Cord-Injured Rats**
Thomas Liebscher, MD, Lisa Schnell, PhD, Dina Schnell, Jeannette Scholl, Regula Schneider, Mirjam Gullo, Karim Fouad, PhD, Anis Mir, PhD, Martin Rausch, PhD, Diana Kindler, Frank P. T. Hamers, MD, PhD, and Martin E. Schwab, PhD
- 720 **New Mutations in Protein Kinase C γ Associated with Spinocerebellar Ataxia Type 14**
Stephan Klebe, MD, Alexandra Durr, MD, PhD, Alexander Rentschler, MD, Valerie Hahn-Barma, MS, Michael Abele, MD, Naima Bouslam, MS, Ludger Schöls, PhD, MD, Pierre Jedynak, MD, Sylvie Forlani, PhD, Elodie Denis, BS, Christel Dussert, BS, Yves Agid, MD, PhD, Peter Bauer, MD, Christoph Globas, MD, Ullrich Wüllner, MD, Alexis Brice, MD, Olaf Riess, MD, and Giovanni Stevanin, PhD

730 Lipid Peroxidation Is an Early Event in the Brain in Mild Cognitive Impairment

William R. Markesbery, MD, Richard J. Kryscio, PhD,
Mark A. Lovell, PhD, and Jason D. Morrow, MD

736 A Common Pattern of Persistent Gene Activation in Human Neocortical Epileptic Foci

Sanjay N. Rakhade, MBBS, Bin Yao, MS,
Sharlin Ahmed, MS, Eisbi Asano, MD, PhD,
Thomas L. Beaumont, BS, Aashit K. Shah, MD,
Sorin Draghici, PhD, Raul Krauss, PhD,
Harry T. Chugani, MD, Sandeep Sood, MD,
and Jeffrey A. Loeb, MD, PhD

748 Subgroups of Alzheimer's Disease Based on Cerebrospinal Fluid Molecular Markers

Khalid Iqbal, PhD, Michael Flory, PhD,
Sabiha Khatoon, PhD, Hilkka Soininen, MD, PhD,
Tuula Pirttilä, MD, PhD, Maarit Lehtovirta, MD, PhD,
Irina Alafuzoff, MD, PhD, Kaj Blennow, MD, PhD,
Niels Andreasen, MD, PhD, Eugene Vanmechelen, PhD,
and Inge Grundke-Iqbal, PhD

758 Diffusion Tensor-Based Imaging Occult Abnormalities in Adrenomyeloneuropathy

Prachi Dubey, MD, MPH, Ali Fatemi, MD,
Hao Huang, PhD, Lidia Nagae-Poetscher, MD,
Setsu Wakana, MD, Peter B. Barker, DPhil,
Peter van Zijl, PhD, Hugo W. Moser, MD,
Susumu Mori, PhD, and Gerald V. Raymond, MD

767 A Novel X-Linked Form of Congenital Fiber-Type Disproportion

Nigel F. Clarke, FRACP, Robert L. L. Smith, FRACP,
Melanie Bablo, PhD, and Kathryn N. North, MD

Brief Communications

773 Neuropathology of Dementia in Parkinson's Disease: A Prospective, Community-Based Study

Dag Aarsland, MD, PhD, Robert Perry, MD, PhD,
Andrew Brown, PhD, Jan P. Larsen, MD, PhD,
and Clive Ballard, MD, PhD

777 Heterozygous R1101K Mutation of the DCTN1 Gene in a Family with ALS and FTD

Christoph Münch, MD, Angela Rosenbohm, MD,
Anne-Dorte Sperfeld, MD, Ingo Utner, MD,
Sven Reske, MD, Bernd J. Krause, MD,
Reinhard Sedlmeier, PhD, Thomas Meyer, MD,
Clemens O. Hanemann, MD, Gabriela Stumm, MD,
and Albert C. Ludolph, MD

781 Overdiagnosis of Multiple Sclerosis and Magnetic Resonance Imaging Criteria

Jessica M. Nielsen, MD, Tijmen Korteweg, MD,
Frederik Barkhof, MD, PhD,
Bernard M. J. Uitendaele, MD, PhD,
and Chris H. Polman, MD, PhD

784 G2019S LRRK2 Mutation in French and North African Families with Parkinson's Disease

Suzanne Lesage, PhD, Pablo Ibanez, BSc,
Ebba Lohmann, MD, Pierre Pollak, MD,
François Tison, MD, PhD, Myriem Tazir, MD,
Anne-Louise Leutenegger, PhD, Joao Guimaraes, MD,
Anne-Marie Bonnet, MD, Yves Agid, MD, PhD,
Alexandra Dürr, MD, PhD, and Alexis Brice, MD,
and the French Parkinson's Disease Genetics Study Group

788 Resolution of EBV⁺ CNS Lymphoma with Appearance of CSF EBV-Specific T Cells

Janet W. de Beukelaar, MD, Cornelis van Arkel, MD, PhD,
Martin J. van den Bent, MD, PhD,
Mars B. van 't Veer, MD, PhD,
Gerard J. van Doornum, MD, PhD,
Jan J. Cornelissen, MD, PhD,
Peter A. Sillevius Smitt, MD, PhD,
and Jan W. Gratama, MD, PhD

792 Myoclonus-Dystonia Due to Genomic Deletions in the Epsilon-Sarcoglycan Gene

Friedrich Asmus, MD, Farid Salih, MD,
Lena Elisabeth Hjermind, MD, Karen Ostergaard, MD,
Marita Munz, Andrea A. Kühn, MD, Erik Dupont, MD,
Andreas Kupsch, MD, and Thomas Gasser, MD

797 Serum Uric Acid Levels and the Risk of Parkinson's Disease

Lonneke M. L. de Lau, MD, Peter J. Koudstaal, MD, PhD,
Albert Hofman, MD, PhD,
and Monique M. B. Breteler, MD, PhD

800 Novel Mutation in the ALS2 Gene in Juvenile Amyotrophic Lateral Sclerosis

Julia A. Kress, MD, Peter Kühnlein, MD, Pia Winter,
Albert C. Ludolph, MD, Jan Kassubek, MD,
Ulrich Müller, MD, PhD, and Anne-Dorte Sperfeld, MD

803 DJ-1 Mutations and Parkinsonism-Dementia-Amyotrophic Lateral Sclerosis Complex

Grazia Annesi, PhD, Giovanni Savettieri, MD,
Pierfrancesco Pugliese, MD, Marco D'Amelio, MD,
Patrizia Tarantino PhD, Paolo Ragonese, MD,
Vincenzo La Bella, MD, Tommaso Piccoli, MD,
Donatella Civitelli, PhD, Ferdinanda Annesi, PhD,
Brigida Fierro, MD, Federico Piccoli, MD,
Gennarina Arabia, MD, Manuela Caracciolo, MD,
Innocenza Claudia Ciro Candiano, PhD,
and Aldo Quattrone, MD

807 The Role of the ND5 Gene in LHON: Characterization of a New, Heteroplasmic LHON Mutation

Vladimir Mayorov, PhD, Valerie Biousse, MD,
Nancy J. Newman, MD, and Michael D. Brown, PhD

Letters

812 Toxic Brainstem Encephalopathy after Artemisinin Treatment for Breast Cancer

Lori A. Panossian, MD, Nina I. Garga, MD,
Daniel Pelletier, MD

813 Adult Alexander's Disease without Leukoencephalopathy

Fabrizio Salvi, MD, PhD, Yoko Aoki, MD, PhD,
Riccardo Della Nave, MD, Alessandra Vella, MD,
Francesca Pastorelli, MD, Cesa Scaglione, MD,
Yoichi Matsubara, MD, and Mario Mascalchi, MD, PhD

- 814 **Is Intracranial Monitoring Dispensable for Neocortical Epilepsy with Normal Magnetic Resonance Imaging?**
Richard Wennberg, MD, FRCPC

- 814 **Reply: Necessity of Invasive Monitoring in Neocortical Epilepsy with Normal Magnetic Resonance Imaging**
Sang Kun Lee, MD

Regular Departments

816 Books

NO 6 DECEMBER 2005

Editorial

- 819 **Tau Kinases and Parkinson's Disease: Guilt by Association?**
Dennis W. Dickson, MD, and Matthew J. Farrer, PhD

Neurological Progress

- 821 **The Adaptive Immune Response in Neonatal Cerebral White Matter Damage**
Alan Leviton, MD, Olaf Dammann, MD, and Scott K. Durum, PhD

Original Articles

- 829 **GSK3B Polymorphisms Alter Transcription and Splicing in Parkinson's Disease**
John B. J. Kwok, PhD, Marianne Hallupp, BSc, Clement T. Loy, MD, Daniel K. Y. Chan, MD, Jean Woo, MD, George D. Mellick, PhD, Daniel D. Buchanan, BSc, Peter A. Silburn, PhD, FRACP, Glenda M. Halliday, PhD, and Peter R. Schofield, PhD, DSc

- 840 **Diagnostic Criteria for Multiple Sclerosis: 2005 Revisions to the "McDonald Criteria"**
Chris H. Polnan, MD, PhD, Stephen C. Reingold, PhD, Gilles Edan, MD, Massimo Filippi, MD, Hans-Peter Hartung, MD, Ludwig Kappos, MD, Fred D. Lublin, MD, Luanne M. Metz, MD, Henry F. McFarland, MD, Paul W. O'Connor, MD, Magnhild Sandberg-Wollheim, MD, Alan J. Thompson, MD, Brian G. Weinshenker, MD, and Jerry S. Wolinsky, MD

- 847 **Plasma Total Homocysteine and Memory in the Elderly: The Hordaland Homocysteine Study**
Eha Nurk, MD, Helga Refsum, MD, Grethe S. Tell, PhD, Knut Engedal, MD, PhD, Stein E. Vollset, MD, DrPH, Per M. Ueland, MD, Harald A. Nygaard, MD, PhD, and A. David Smith, DPhil

- 858 **Prion Protein Codon 129 Genotype Prevalence Is Altered in Primary Progressive Aphasia**
Xiaohong Li, MD, Lewis P. Rowland, MD, Hiroshi Mitumoto, MD, Serge Przedborski, MD, PhD, Thomas D. Bird, MD, Gerard D. Schellenberg, PhD, Elaine Peskind, MD, Nancy Johnson, PhD, Teepu Siddique, MD, M-Marsel Mesulam, MD, Sandra Weintraub, PhD, and James A. Mastrianni, MD, PhD

- 865 **Spastin Mutations in Sporadic Adult-Onset Upper Motor Neuron Syndromes**

Frans Brugman, MD, John H. J. Wokke, MD, PhD, Hans Scheffer, PhD, Martina H. A. Versteeg, BSc, Erik A. Siermans, PhD, and Leonard H. van den Berg, MD, PhD

- 870 **Alzheimer's Patients Engage an Alternative Network during a Memory Task**

Jérémie Pariente, MD, PhD, Susanna Cole, Richard Henson, PhD, Linda Clare, PhD, Angus Kennedy, MD, FRCP, PhD, Martin Rossor, MD, FRCP, Lisa Cipoloti, PhD, Michèle Puel, MD, Jean Francois Demonet, MD, PhD, Francois Chollet, MD, PhD, and Richard S. J. Frackowiak, MD, DSc, FRCP

- 880 **Is Obstructive Sleep Apnea Syndrome a Neurological Disorder? A Continuous Positive Airway Pressure Follow-up Study**

Christian Guilleminault, MD, BiolD, Yu-Shu Huang, MD, Ceyda Kirisoglu, MD, and Allison Chan, DO

- 888 **In Vivo Imaging of Dendritic Spines during Electrographic Seizures**

Nicholas Rensing, BS, Yunnan Ouyang, PhD, Xiao-Feng Yang, MD, Kelvin A. Yamada, MD, Steven M. Rothman, MD, and Michael Wong, MD, PhD

- 899 **Frontal Lobe Epilepsy and Mutations of the Corticotropin-Releasing Hormone Gene**

Romina Combi, PhD, Leda Dalprà, PhD, Luigi Ferini-Strambi, MD, and Maria L. Tenchini, BS

- 905 **Common Variants of LRRK2 Are Not Associated with Sporadic Parkinson's Disease**

Saskia Biskup, MD, PhD, Jakob C. Mueller, PhD, Manu Sharma, BSc, Peter Lichtner, PhD, Alexander Zimprich, MD, Daniela Berg, MD, Ullrich Wüllner, MD, Thomas Illig, PhD, Thomas Meiringer, MD, and Thomas Gasser, MD

- 909 **Model-Guided Microarray Implicates the Retromer Complex in Alzheimer's Disease**

Scott A. Small, MD, Kelly Kent, BA, Aimee Pierce, MD, Conrad Leung, MD, Min Suk Kang, PhD, Hirokazu Okada, BA, Lawrence Honig, MD, PhD, Jean-Paul Vonsattel, MD, and Tae-Wan Kim, PhD

920 Phenotypic Heterogeneity within a New Family with the MAPT P301S Mutation

Minoru Yasuda, MD, Yoshitsugu Nakamura, MD,
Toshio Kawamata, MD, Hiroshi Kaneyuki, MD,
Kiyoshi Maeda, MD, and Osamu Komure, MD

929 Progressive Cavitating Leukoencephalopathy: A Novel Childhood Disease

Sakku Bai Naidu, MD, Genila Bibat, MD, Doris Lin, MD,
Peter Burger, MD, Peter Barker, PhD,
Sergio Rosenberg, MD, Nancy Braverman, MD,
Hugo Arroyo, MD, Michael Dowling, MD, PhD,
Ada Hamosh, MD, Virginia Kimonis, MD,
Carol Blank, MD, Agata Fiumara, MD,
Sergio Facchini, MD, Bhim Singhal, MD, Hugo Moser, MD,
Richard Kelley, MD, PhD, and Salvatore DiMauro, MD

Point of View

939 Experimental Allergic Encephalomyelitis: A Misleading Model of Multiple Sclerosis

Subramaniam Sriram and Israel Steiner

Brief Communications

946 Reduced Expression of Metabotropic Glutamate Receptor 2mRNA in T Cells of ALS Patients

Cornelia Pouloupoulou, PhD, Panagiotas Davaki, MD, PhD,
Vassiliki Koliarakis, BSc, Dimitra Kolovou, MD,
Ioannis Markakis, MD,
and Dimitrios Vassilopoulos, MD, PhD

950 Recovery and Brain Reorganization after Stroke in Adult and Aged Rats

Tiffany M. Markus, PhD, Shih-Yen Tsai, MD, PhD,
Melanie R. Bollnow, BS, Robert G. Farrer, PhD,
Timothy E. O'Brien, PhD,
Diana R. Kindler-Baumann, PhD, Martin Rausch, PhD,
Markus Rudin, PhD, Christoph Wiessner, PhD,
Anis K. Mir, PhD, Martin E. Schwab, PhD,
and Gwendolyn L. Kartje, MD, PhD

954 Cardiac Pathology in Status Epilepticus

Edward M. Manno, MD, Eric A. Pfeifer, MD,
Gregory D. Cascino, MD, Katherine H. Noe, MD,
and Eelco F. M. Wijdicks, MD

958 OPA1 R445H Mutation in Optic Atrophy Associated with Sensorineural Deafness

Patrizia Amati-Bonneau, MD, Agnès Guichet, MD,
Aurélien Olichon, PhD, Arnaud Chevrollier, PhD,
Frédérique Viala, MD, Stéphanie Miot, MSc,
Carmen Ayuso, MD, Sylvie Odent, MD, PhD,
Catherine Arrouet, MD, Christophe Verny, MD,
Marie-Noëlle Calmels, MD, Gilles Simard, MD, PhD,
Pascale Belenguer, PhD, Jing Wang, MD, PhD,
Jean-Luc Puel, PhD, Christian Hamel, MD, PhD,
Yves Malthiery, MD, PhD, Dominique Bonneau, MD, PhD,
Guy Lenaers, PhD, and Pascal Reynier, MD, PhD

963 Nonsteroidal Antiinflammatory Drug Use and the Risk for Parkinson's Disease

Honglei Chen, MD, PhD, Eric Jacobs, PhD
Michael A. Schwarzschild, MD, PhD
Marjorie L. McCullough, ScD, Eugenia E. Calle, PhD,
Michael J. Thun, MD, and Alberto Ascherio, MD, DrPH

968 A Patient with Neurological Symptoms and Abnormal Leukotriene Metabolism: A New Defect in Leukotriene Biosynthesis

Ertan Mayatepek, MD, Stéphanie Badiou, MD,
Hélène Beller, MD, and Wolf D. Lehmann, MD

Letters

971 Treatment of Chronic Visceral Pain with Brain Stimulation

Felipe Fregni, MD, PhD, Debora DaSilva, RN,
Kimberly Potvin, Ciro Ramos-Estebanez, MD,
Daniel Cohen, MD, MSc, Alvaro Pascual-Leone, MD, PhD,
and Steven D. Freedman, MD, PhD

972 Sickle Cell Disease and Electroencephalography Hyperventilation

J. Gordon Millichap, MD

972 Methylenetetrahydrofolate Reductase in Parkinson's Disease

Ulrich Wüllner, MD, PhD, Heike Kölsch, PhD,
and Michael Linnebank, MD

Obituary

981 Peritz Scheinberg, MD

Myron D. Ginsberg, MD, and Ram Ayyar, MD

Indexes to Volume 58

17A Author Index

29A Subject Index

Regular Departments

974 Book Reviews

